

# Fourth World Congress on Microwave and Radio Frequency Applications

**To Use this Index:** Scroll down or use the bookmarks in the left-hand frame to move to a new location in this index. Click on a blue paper title to view that paper. To return to this index after viewing a paper, click the PREVIOUS MENU bookmark in the left frame.

## Plenary Session – Keynote Address:

[Energy Efficiency: The Up to Date Argument for Selling Electrotechnologies in Europe](#)  
*R. Belmans*

## Energy And Energy Efficiency Session

[European Regulations and Directives on Energy Efficiency, Renewables and CO2 Trading, And Impact on Electricity](#)  
*V. de Janeiro*

[Energy Savings in the Chemical Industry](#)  
*K. Van Reusel*

[Choosing Radio Frequency or Microwave in Industry](#)  
*M. Willert-Porada*

[Dielectric Heating versus Other Electroheat Technologies – Some Case Studies](#)  
*C. Debard*

[Round Table: The Impact of Electrotechnologies and Their Applications to Energy Efficiency and Manufacturing Economics](#)  
*J. Cresko- Moderator*

## Materials Processing – Ceramics

[Microwave Autogeneous Firing of Heavy Clay Products](#)  
*G. Tayler, Paul Williams*

[Microwave Sintering of Abrasion Resistant Alumina Liner Tiles](#)  
*G. Swaminathan, A.B. Datta, L.N. Satapathy*

[The Effect of Heating Rate, Stirring and Power Delivery on Silicalite Microwave Synthesis](#)  
*G.A. Thompsett and W.C. Conner*

[Microwave Assisted Reactive Sintering of Zirconium Oxynitrides](#)  
*M. Panneerselvan and M. Willert-Porada*

[Microwave-Induced Combusion Synthesis of Ni-Cr Ferrite Nanopowders](#)  
*P. Sarubo Jr., L. Costa, A.C. Gama, R.H. Kiminami*

[Factors Effecting the Crystallization of Zeolites Synthesized by Microwave Heating](#)  
*B.M. Panzarella, W.C. Conner, G. Thompsett*

[Synergistic Effects of Microwave-LASER Hybridization and Its Application to Ceramics Sintering](#)  
*R. Peelamedu, R. Roy, A. Badzian, S. Copley*

[Reactive Oxide Braze Joining of Ceramic Tubes with A High-Power 83GHz Millimeter Wave Beam System](#)  
*R.W. Bruce, R.L. Bruce, D. Lewis, III, S.H. Gold, M. Kahn, A.K. Kinkead  
A.W. Fliflet and M.A. Imam*

[Microwave Synthesis of Lamp Phosphors](#)  
*Y.Fang, D.K. Agrawal*

**Microwaves for Sol-Gel Synthesis of Boron Carbide (B<sub>4</sub>C)**  
*M. Rodriguez, U. Ortiz, O. Kharissova, J. Aguilar, Z. Valdez*

**Microwave Drilling of Ceramics**  
*E. Jerby, O. Aktushev, V. Dikhtyar, O. Harpaz, P. Livshits*

**Microwave Sintering of High Thermal Conductivity AlN**  
*C-Y Hsieh, C-N Lin and S-L Chung*

**Novel Processing of Nanostructured Ceramics Using Microwaves**  
*B. Vaidhyanathan, J.G.P. Binner*

**Microwave-Induced Mass Transport Enhancement in Nano-Porous Aluminum Oxide Membranes**  
*C.J. Bonitas, A. Marconett, J. Perry, J.H. Booske, R.F. Cooper*

**Precision Microgear Burnout and Firing with Microwaves**  
*S.M. Allen, C.C. Chang, A.M. Morales, H.S. Shulman*

**The Effect of Addition of ZrO<sub>2</sub> as Secondary Particulates in Microwave Sintering Of Silicon Nitride at 2.45GHz**  
*S. Chockalingam, D.A. Earl, H.S. Shulman*

**Microwave Activated Combustion Synthesis of Intermetallics in the Co-Si System**  
*J.R. Jokisaari, S. Bhaduri, S.B. Bhaduri*

**A Novel Microwave Assisted Process to Synthesize Phosphate Nanowhiskers**  
*S. Jalota, A.C. Tas, S.B. Bhaduri*

**Microwave Brazing, A Novel Method for Joining Ceramics to Metals**  
*R. Radtke, J. Geddes*

## **Materials Processing – Polymers**

**Microwave/RF Methods for Detection and Drying of Residual Water in Polymers**  
*M. Mehdizadeh*

**Microwave Assisted Blow Molding of Polyethylene-Terephthalate (PET) Bottles**  
*L. Estel, P. Lebaudy, A. Ledoux, C. Bonnet, M. Delmotte*

**Industrial Composite Curing with the 2.45GHz HEPHAISTOS System**  
*L. Feher, V. Nuss, T. Seitz, M. Thumm*

**Investigation on the Effect of Microwave Field on the Theological Behavior of Polyaniline: Polyvinylalcohol Blends**  
*R. Thomas, H. John, R. Joseph, K.T. Mathew*

**Microwave and Conventional Mechanical & Thermal Analysis of the Reactions in Epoxy Vinyl Ester Resins**  
*R. Gunaratne, R.J. Day*

**A Novel Microwave-Assisted Injection Moulding of Polymers**  
*O. Alothman, R.J. Day*

**The Dielectric Properties and the Construction of Polymer-Based Micro Fluidic Devices Using Microwaves**  
*A. Yussuf, W.K. Tam, M. Malcmann, N. Tran*

**Microwave Welding of Thermoplastic Rods Without Any Conductive Material**  
*N. Tran, W.K. Tam, M. Malcmann*

**Microwave and Conventional Calorimetry of Unsaturated Polyester and Urethane Acrylate Resins and Their Blends**  
*R.J. Day, S Petchuay*

**Microwave Techniques for the Preparation of Polymer Foams**  
*A.E.S. Clarke, A. Nesbitt, R.J. Day, G.Sims, Z. Wu*

**Dielectric Properties of Crosslinking Epoxy Resins at 2.45GHz**  
*L. Zong, S. Zhou, R. Sun, L. Kempel, M.C. Hawley*

**Microwave Assisted Synthesis, Crosslinking and Processing of Polymeric Materials**  
*D. Bogdal, J. Pielichowski*

## **Materials Processing – Glass And Minerals**

**The Influence of Microwaves on the Leaching Kinetics of Sulphide Minerals**  
*M. Al-Harahsheh, S. Kingman, N. Hankins, C. Somerfield, S.Bowater*

**Glass Matrix Composites with Lead Zirconate Titanate Particles Processed by Microwave Heating**  
*P. Veronesi, C. Leonelli, V. Cannillo, E.J. Minay, A.R. Boccaccini*

**Latest Developments in the Microwave Processing of Mineral Ores**  
*S. Bradshaw, D. Jones, L. Groves, S. Kingman, E. Lester, D. Whittles*

**High Temperature Processing of Powders Using Millimeter-Waves**  
*G. Link, M. Hauser-Fulberg, M. Janek, R. Nuesch, S. Takayama, M. Thumm, A. Weisenburger*

## **Waste Processing And Remediation**

**New Apparatus for Toxic Waste and Sludge Treatment and for Plasma Processing of Fume by Microwave Power Technique**  
*M. Melandri, M. Contarini, A. Breccia*

**Unpollutant Microwave Incineration of Medical Waste with High Risk of Contamination**  
*D. Niculae, D. Iordache*

**Sealing Waste Tubes by Microwave Welding Tube**  
*O. Aktushev, E. Jerby*

**Carbon Reductionin Flyash Using Microwaves**  
*C. Dodds, E.Lester, S. Kingman, S. Bradshaw*

**Microwave Remediation of Aqueous Effluent Streams**  
*D. Shorrock , G. Bond, D.F. Lee*

**Microwave Assisted Processing of Phenol Wastewater on Activated Charcoal**  
*I. Polaert, L. Estel, A. Ledoux, C. Duhaeuville*

## Semiconductor And Microelectronics Fabrication

Round Table Discussion: The Changing Role of Microwave and RF in Semiconductor Processing  
*M. Kennedy*

Microwave Growth of Zinc Oxide Single Crystal Microtubes  
*J. Cheng, R. Guo, Y. Zhang, Q-M Wang*

Microwave Sintering of Metal Powder Compacts  
*S. Takayama, G. Link, M. Sato, M. Thumm*

Study of Microwave Sintering of Multilayer Ceramic Capacitors  
*Y. Fang, H. Peng, D. Agrawal, M. Lanagan, C. Randall*

Ultra-Rapid Millimeter-Wave Annealing of Silicon Wafers  
*Y.V. Bykov, A.G. Eremeev, I.V. Plotnikov, K.I. Rybakov, V.E. Semenov*

Microwave Processing of New Generation Electronic Devices  
*K. Annappoorani, B. Vaidhyanathan, J.G.P. Binner, R. Raghavendra*

Millisecond Microwave Annealing of Ultra-Shallow Boron Doped Silicon  
*K. Thompson, J.H. Booske, J. Lohr, L. Ives, Y. Gorelov, K. Kajiwara, M. Alvarez*

Athermal, Photonic Effects on Boron Diffusion and Activation in Silicon During Microwave Rapid Thermal Annealing  
*C.J. Bonifas, K. Thomson, J.H. Booske, R.F. Cooper, M. Alvarez, A. Marconnet*

## Microwave And Rf Applications – Case Histories

New Microwave Technology and Equipment for Wood Modification  
*G. Torgovnikov, P. Vinden*

Microwave Drying of Paper Documents  
*M. Hajek*

Microwaving Logs for Energy Savings and Improved Paper Properties and Mechanical Pulps  
*J. Klungness, C. T. Scott, M. Lentz, E. Horn, M. Akhtar*

Investigations and Case Studies of Microwave Heating in the Parquet Industry  
*T. Kayser, M. Pauli, W. Sorgel, J. von Hagen, W. Wiesbeck*

Cooking Vegetables and Ready Meals By Microwaves and Steam with the Valvo-PackTM Valve  
*J-P. Bernard*

Drying Macademia Nuts by Hot Air Combined with Microwaves as Compared to The Conventional Hot Air Process  
*F.A. Silva, A. Marsaioli, Jr.*

Microwave Preconditioning to Accelerate Solar Drying of Timber  
*G. Brodie*

Microwave Assisted Vacuum Drying and Endpoint Determination Using Mass Spectroscopy  
*K. Hettenbach*

## **Systems Architecture And Design**

Tubular Microwave Sintering Furnace with Inert Gas Flushing for Sintering Metallic Samples

*G. Swaminathan, A. Upadhyaya*

Two Novel Sources of Variable Frequency Microwave Energy

*Y.N. Pchelnikov, V.A. Solntsev*

Activation System for Electrochemical Automotive Power Devices

*F. Bauer, R. Tap, M. Willert-Porada*

Ultra-High Temperature Microwave Sintering – Furnace and Process Design

*M. Willert-Porada, T. Gerdes, R. Borchert, H.S. Park*

New Gyro-Device System for Millimeter-Wave Processing of Materials

*Y. Bykov, G. Denisov, A. Eremeev, M. Glyavin, V. Kholoptsev, A. Kuftin, S. Samsonov, V. Zapevelov*

AutowaveR Laboratory Microwave Packed-Bed Reactor

*M.L. Tracey, D. Parent*

Control of Continuous Microwave Drying Process of Peanuts Using Remote Temperature Measurement

*D. Boldar, T.H. Sanders, S.A. Hale*

Health, Regulatory and Equipment Safety Issues Related to Industrial Microwave Applications

*J.F. Gerling*

Application Considerations of High Power Micrwoave Pressure/Vacuum Windows

*J.F. Gerling*

## **Application Economics And Productivity**

A Primer on Evaluating the Economics of Microwave or RF Processing Systems

*R.F. Schiffman*

Stimulating Microwave and RF Application Innovation

*S. Bowater, D. Clunie, S. Kingman*

Microwave Equipment Manufacturers Viewpoint of Equipment Economics

*M. Yonnone*

Productivity – What Does it Mean?

*B. Krieger*

## **Organic Chemistry**

Can Microwave-Assisted Reactions and Processes be Qualified and Validated?

*M. Nüchter, B. Ondruschka, R. Bierbaum, D. Weiâ, R. Beckert*

Aspects of Propane Oxidation at Perovskite Catalysts in Multimode Microwave Oven

*H. Will, P. Scholz, B. Ondruschka, W. Burckhardt*

New Flax Yarn Cross-Linked with Citric Acid by Thermal Treatment or By Microwave Irradiation

*G. Gestaldi, E. Vismara, M. Comoli, G. Torri, C. Leonelli, P. Veronesi, G. Rondi, S. Maini*

**Stereochemical Control in Microwave Stimulated Acylation Reactions**  
*G. Bond, J. Gardner, A. Taylor*

**"Greener" Chemical Synthesis Using Microwaves**  
*R. Varma, Y. Ju*

## Inorganic Chemistry

**Evidence for the Microwave Effect During the Hybrid Sintering of ZnO**  
*J. Binner, J. Wang, B. Vaidhyanathan*

**Treatment of Residuary Acids by Microwaves**  
*J-P Bernard*

**Development of NiZnFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> with Ultra-Low Dielectric Constant Value Ferrites by Multimode Microwave Sintering**  
*R. Peelamedu, P. Yadoji, D. Agrawal, R. Roy*

**Synthesis of Monodispersed Iron Oxide Particles in a Large-Scale Microwave Reactor**  
*J-Y Hwang, S. Shi, Z. Xu, K.W. Peterson*

**Acceleration of Microwave Irradiation on the Melting of Fluoride**  
*B. Li, Z. Huang, J.Y. Hwang, S. Qu, S. Shi, Z. Xu*

**Melting and Processing of Silicon by Microwave Heating**  
*T. Gerdes, H.S. Park, I. Sen, M. Willert-Porada*

**Morphology- and Size-Controlled Synthesis of Nanoparticles Driven under Microwave Irradiation**  
*S. Yanagida, Y. Wada*

## Biochemistry and Biomedical Applications

**RF Radiators for Homogeneous Heating**  
*Y.N. Pchelnikov, R. Dymshits*

**Method for Extracting Arrhenius Parameters from Transient Temperature Experiments**  
*J.A. Pearce*

**Comprehensive Study of Dielectric Properties of Porcine Head and Neck Tissues At Microwave Frequencies**  
*A. Peyman, S. Holden, S. Watts, R. Perrott, C. Gabriel*

**Sterilisation by ECR Plasma**  
*S. Helhel, L. Oksuz, O. Cerezci, A. Y. Rad*

## Dielectric Property Measurements and Techniques

**Useful Relationships Between Dielectric Properties and Bulk Density of Powdered And Granular Materials**  
*S. O. Nelson*

**Temperature Dependence of Dielectric Relaxation of Solvent Mixtures**  
*C. Bonnet, L. Estel, M. Delmotte, A. Ledoux, C. Duhaeuvelle*

**Measurement and Calculation of the Effective Dielectric Properties for Partially Hollow, Structured Geometries**  
*J. George, G. Squier, E.M. Vileno*

**Measuring the Dielectric Properties of Australian Wood Species**  
*A. Taube, G. Dainan, Y. Shramkov, M. Daian*

**Studies on the Dielectric Behavior of Polypyrrole and its Semi-Interpenetrating Networks with Poly (Vinyl Chloride) in the Microwave Field**  
*H. John, R.M. Thomas, R. Joseph, K.T. Mathew*

**Microwave Calorimetry Coupled with Dielectric Measurements and Near Infrared Spectroscopy: A Powerful Tool for Understanding Microwave-Induced Reactions**  
*R.J. Day, A. Nesbitt, C. Nightingale, P. Navabpour, G.F Fernando, R. Degamber, T. Mann*

**A Generalized Approach for Measuring the Dielectric Properties of Lossy Composite Materials**  
*M.J. Akhtar, L. Feher, M. Thumm*

**Express Monitoring of Dielectric Liquid's Permittivity**  
*Y.N. Pchelnikov, R. Dymshits*

**Dielectric Properties of a Timber Sample Under Pressure of Several Bars**  
*N. Tran, W.K. Tam, M. Malcmann*

**A New Approach to the Measurement of Dielectric Properties as a Function of Temperature – Microwave Dielectric Thermal Analysis (MDTA)**  
*S.B. Kumar, G.M.B. Parkes, P.A. Barnes, M.J.N. Sibley, G.Bond*

**In-Situ Observations of Microwave Processing for Ferroic Materials in the H-Field**  
*M. Sato, R. Roy, P. Ramesh, D. Agrawal*

**High Temperature Microwave Dielectric Properties of Ceramics Nano and Micropowders**  
*T.E. Cross, G.A. Dimitrakis*

## **Modeling and Material Interactions**

**“Selfranslucence” Effect of Powerful Microwave Penetration in Water**  
*V.Y. Knyazev, I.A. Kossyi, N.I. Malykh, E.S. Yampol’skii*

**Reducing the Energy Reflection from an Applicator Suitable for Microwave Wood Processing**  
*M. Daian, A. Taube, Y. Shramkov*

**Numerical Modeling Technique to Predict the Dielectric Properties of Wood**  
*A. Taube, G. Daian, M. Daian, Y. Shramkov*

**The Application of the Joint Method in Order to Compute the Effects Generated by the Shifting of the Source in a Loaded Cavity**  
*D. Soprani, T. Maghiar, A. Grava, N. Maghiar, M. Pantea*

**A Model of Millimeter-Wave Heating of Silicon Powder Compacts**  
*Y.V. Bykov, S.V. Egorov, A.G. Eremeev, IV. Plotnikov, K.I. Rybakov, V.E. Semenov, A. Rachkovskiy*

**Microwave Heating of Conductive Materials**  
*K.I. Rybakov, V.E. Semenov*

**Modeling of Reactive Oxide Braze Joining of Ceramic Tubes with a Millimeter-Wave Beam Source**  
*A.W. Fliflet, R.W. Bruce, D. Lewis, III, R.L. Bruce, S.H. Gold*

**The Microwave Drill Thermal- Runaway Analysis**  
*E. Jerby, O. Aktushev, V. Dikhtyar*

**Investigations of Non-Thermal Microwave Effects Using Hybrid Conventional/Microwave Heating Calorimetry**

*J.G.P. Binner, D.M. Price, M. Reading, B. Vaidhyanathan*

**Thermal Validation of the FDTD Method in a Multimode Cavity**

*J. George, M. Muktoyuk, R. Bergman*

**Numerical Analysis of Microwave Heating of Liquid Materials**

*C.M. Sabilov*

**Simulations and Experiments on the Effects of Millimeter-Wave Heating of Orthotropic And Anisotropic CFRP Composites**

*C. Hunyar, L. Feher, M. Thumm*

**Optimization of Reflection and Transmission Characteristics of a Waveguide Window**

*V.V. Yakolev*

## **Plasma Processing**

**Applications of High Pressure Plasma Chemistry to the Abatement of Perfluorocompounds From Microelectronics Manufacturing**

*M. Radoiu*

**Microwave Gas-Discharge Ultraviolet Lamp**

*E.M. Barkhudarov, I.A. Kossyi, M.A. Misakyan, A.G. Rumyantseva, I.M. Taktakishvili, A.V. Tulupov*

**Microwave Torch Physics and Plasmachemical Applications**

*S.I. Gritsinin, V.Y. Knyazev, V.A. Kop'ev, I.A. Kossyi*

**Characteristics of a Microwave Plasma**

*S. Helhel, L. Oksuz*

**Results of Dielectric Barrier Discharge (DBD) on Wool and Cotton**

*S. Korkmaz, L. Oksuz, S. Helhel*

**Repetative Emission of Traveling Fireballs in Microwave Resonator**

*V. Dikhtyar, E. Jerby*

**Designing a Ridge Waveguide Cavity Using Simulation Software for Generating Micro-Plasma for Wool Fiber Coating Operation**

*N. Tran, W.K. Tam, M. Malcmann*

**Anisotropy and Selectivity Interdependence Using NF<sub>3</sub> Gas Mixtures**

*J.A. Barkanic, R. Jacobine*

**Efficient Brazing with Microwaves**

*D. Kumar, S. Kumar, M. Dougherty, K. Cherian, D. Tasch*

**Carburization of Steel Alloys by Atmospheric Microwave Plasma**

*S. Kumar, D. Kumar, K. Cherian, M. Dougherty, D. Tasch*

**P/M Sintering by Atmospheric Microwave Plasma**

*K. Cherian, S. Kumar, D. Kumar, M. Dougherty, D. Tasch*

**Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Microwave Processing**

*M. Dougherty, S. Kumar, D. Kumar, K. Cherian*

**Microwave Generated Plasma for the Oxidative Decomposition of Organics in High Throughput Applications**

*G. Bond, C. Bool, J.Qiao, M. Richardson*

## **Processing Metallic Materials**

An Introduction to Microwave Processing of Metals  
*E.B. Ripley, D.M. Douglas*

Interaction of High-Power Microwave Beams with Metal-Dielectric Media  
(Physics and Applications)  
*G.M. Batanov, N.K. Berezhetskaya, I.A. Kossyi, A.N. Magunov, V.P. Silakov*

Continuous Production of Nanophase Metals, Metal Oxides and Mixtures Using  
A Microwave-Driven Polyol Process  
*D. Lewis, III, L.K. Kurihara, R.W. Bruce, R.L. Bruce, A.W. Fliflet, S.H Gold*

Current Advances in Microwave Processing of Metals and Related Emerging Technologies  
*E. B. Ripley, D.M. Douglas*

Microwave Interactions in the Melting of Metals  
*H.E. Huey, M.S. Morrow*

## **Poster Session**

"Casting Away Myths" About Microwave Processing of Metals  
*K.R. Givens, E.B. Ripley, Y. Hunt, J. Thomas*

Microwave Melting and Drilling of Basalts  
*E. Jerby, V. Dikhtyar, M. Einar*

Microwave Drilling of Glasses  
*O. Aktushev, O. Harpaz, E. Jerby*

Localized Heating, Melting and Drilling of Silicon  
*P. Livshits, V. Dikhtyar, E. Jerby*

Microwave Drills for Concrete  
*E. Jerby, V. Dikhtyar, T. Yacobi, A. Anton, A. Rubinshtein, A. Flax,  
A. Inberg, D. Armoni*

Application of Microwave Irradiation to Rapid Transformations of Organic Compounds  
And Macromolecules  
*D. Bogdal, J. Pielichowski, J. Gorczyk, S. Bednarz, M. Pajda, I. Stepień,  
E. Wolff, A. Burczyk*

Microwave Sintering of Magnesium Fluoride  
*S. Shi, J-Y Hwang, B. Li, X. Huang*

Synthesis and Properties of Poly(Styrene-CO-Butyl Acrylate) Particles Via Microwave-Aided Emulsion Copolymerization  
*Y. Yoo, G-H Hong, K-Y Choi, J. Lee*

The Suzuki Reaction Revised – Simplification and Scale-Up in the Microwave Field  
*M. Nüchter, B. Ondruschka, D. Enke, M Hermann*

Microwave Crystallization of Lithium Disilicate Glass  
*M. Mahmoud, D.C. Folz, C. Suchcital, D.E. Clark*

Drying Silica Xerogels Using Microwaves  
*C.E. Folgar, D.C. Folz, D.E. Clark*

Surface Hardening by Combining Cr-Electroplating and Microwave Resonance Plasma  
Nitriding of Cutting Points of Outsized Saws for Wood Industry  
*G.M. Demyashev, A.L. Taube*

**Advances in Design of Microwave Resonance Plasma Source**  
*A.L. Taube, G.M. Demyashev, Y.A. Shramkov*

**Synthesis of SiC by the Microwave Assisted Carbothermal Reduction of Sugar Cane Wastes**  
*T.P. Deksnys, R.R. Menezes, P.M. Souto, E. Fagury-Neto, R. Kiminami*

**Microwave Sintering of ZnO-CuO**  
*R.S. Ferreira, R.R. Menezes, M.R. Morelli, R.H. Kiminami*

**Microwave Sintering of Mullite**  
*P.M. Souto, R.R. Menezes, R.H. Kiminami*

**Study of Microwave Sintering of Porcelain Bodies**  
*R.R. Menezes, P.M. Souto, E. Fagury-Neto, R.H. Kiminami*

**Microwave Combustion Synthesis of Lead Lanthanum Titanate (Pb, La)TiO<sub>3</sub>**  
*C.C. dePaula, R.R. Menezes, J.A. Eiras, D. Garcia, R.H. Kiminami*

**Wireless Microwave Based Moisture Sensors for Hardwood Drying Kilns**  
*W. Moschler, G. Hanson*

**Microwave Extraction of Antioxidant Components From Rice Bran**  
*J.M. Assad, W.H. Duvernay, C.M. Sabilov, J.S. Godber, M. Lima*

**A Review of the Performance and Reliability of the CPI AutowaveR**  
*H.S. Shulman, M. Fall*

**An Investigation into the Applicability of Microwave Sintering Sn-Doped In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>**  
*L.M. Sworts, M.L. Fall, D. Edwards, H.S. Shulman*

**Impurity Reduction in the Microwave Melting and Casting of Metals**  
*M.S. Morrow, H.E. Huey*

**Coupled Electromagnetic Thermal and Kinetic Modeling for Microwave Processing Of Polymers**  
*R. Sun, S. Zhou, L. Zong, D. Mandal, L. Kempel, M. Hawley, A. Benard*

**Susceptor Investigation for Microwave Heating Applications**  
*G.G. Gaustad, M.L. Fall, H.S. Shulman*

**Detection and Plasma Cleaning of Potentially Infective Contamination from Surgical Instruments**  
*A.G. Whittaker, G.A. Campbell, P. Richardson, A.C. Jones, R.L. Baxter, H.C. Baxter*

**Structural and Microstructural Modifications of Materials by Microwave Field Treatments**  
*R.D. Peelamedu, R. Roy, D. Agrawal*

**Redistribution of Fields Inside a Single Mode Cavity During H-Field Heating of Ferrites**  
*D.C. Dube, R. Peelamedu, D. Agrawal, R. Roy*

**Microwave Annealing and Stress Relief of Metals**  
*J. H. Clift, E.B. Ripley, J. Oberhaus*

**Development of NiZnFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> with Ultra-Low Dielectric Constant Value Ferrites by Multimode Microwave Sintering**  
*R. Peelamedu, P. Yadoji, D. Agrawal, R. Roy*

## **Microwave Processing In Single Mode Cavities**

**Seaweed Processing Using Industrial Single Mode Cavity Microwave Heating**  
*G. Conner, A.J. Easteal, M.A. Farid, R.B. Keam, S.F. Uy*

**Microwave Synthesis of Aligned Carbon Nanotubes in a Single Mode Cavity**  
*J. Cheng, D. Agrawal, Y. Zhang*

**Microwave Induced Magnetic Decrystallization**  
*S. Copley, R. Peelamedu, D. Agrawal, R. Roy*

**H-Field Induced Changes in Ni-Zn Ferrites by Single Mode Microwave Irradiation**  
*R. Peelamedu, D. Agrawal, R. Roy, S.M. Copley*

## **Session Schedule**

## **World Congress Program**